

# DEVELOPMENT

AP HUG

## CHAPTER: 9

What AP wants you to know:

1. There are geographically uneven development patterns
  - a. Can you describe & explain them?
2. Development can be measured – economically and socially
  - a. Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI) and GNI per PPP
  - b. Human Development Index (HDI)
  - c. Gender Inequality Index (GII)
  - d. Income Disparity and Gini Coefficient
  - e. Fertility and Mortality
  - f. Economic sector structure
  - g. Access to services (education, utilities, sanitation, health care)
3. Theories of Economic and Social development & how they explain spatial variations in development
  - a. Rostow's stages/model of development/economic growth
  - b. Wallerstein's World System Theory
4. Gender parity has contributed to changes in economic development
  - a. Roles of women change as countries develop
  - b. Women do not have equity in economic opportunities
  - c. Microloans to women have improved standards of living
5. The U.N. Sustainable Development Goals help measure progress in development. (there are 17 of them)

At the end can I answer these questions:

1. How is development defined and measured?
2. How does geography effect development?
3. What are the barriers to and costs of development?
4. What causes uneven development within states?
5. How does gender influence development?

## UNIT CALENDAR

28 - No school for students	29 -	30	31	1
4	5	6	7 - Unit Test	8 -
11 - Work Day for Next Unit	12 -	13	14 -	15

# HOMWORK

No vocab quiz and no reading quizzes

You should read the chapter (chapter 9) and take notes, but notes will not be checked for this unit.

## WHAT TO READ FOR:

Key Issue #1:

What is development & how is it measured  
What is the general HDI for each region of the world?

What is a decent standard of living and how is that measured?

Key Issue #2:

How does gender influence development?

Key Issue #3:

Where does most energy come from?

What alternative forms of energy have been helpful for development?

Key Issue #4:

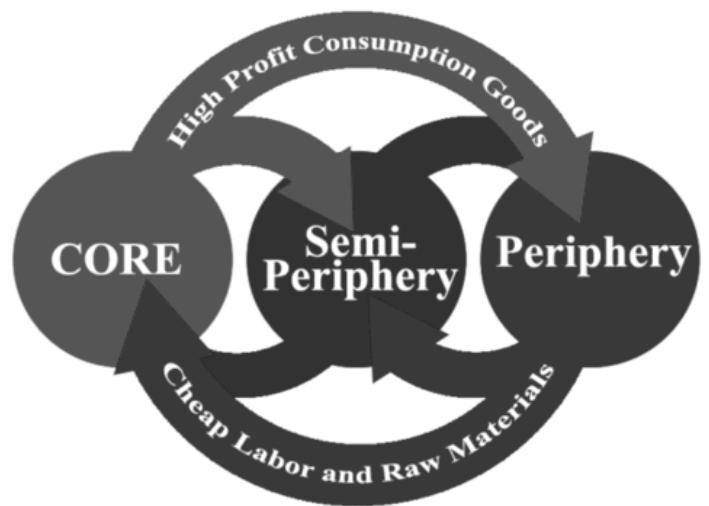
What are the general paths to development? & what are their challenges?

What is the Rostow Model of international trade?

How is development financed today?

What is fair trade?

Explain Wallerstein's Core/Periphery model in regards to development.



Wallerstein's World System Theory Model

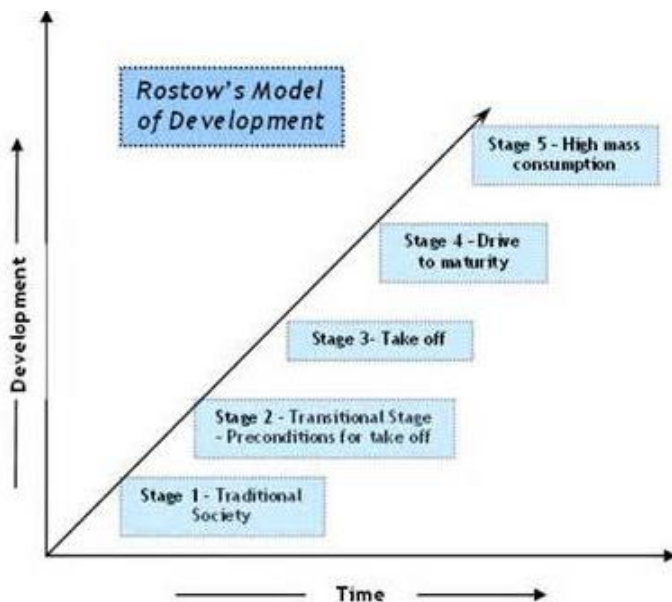


Figure 1: Rostow's Model of Development.